

Open Economies and the Challenge of Innovation: Policy Options in an Era of Rising Populism and Economic Nationalism

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Professor Matthew J. Goodwin is currently Professor of Politics at Rutherford College, University of Kent, and Visiting Senior Fellow at Chatham House. In 2015 he was appointed Professor of Politics at the University of Kent and in the same year awarded an ESRC Senior Fellowship to examine Britain's 2016 EU referendum. In 2010, he was appointed Lecturer in Political Science at the University of Nottingham. Shortly after, he was awarded an ESRC Knowledge Exchange Fellowship and spent twelve months developing counter-extremism policy on full-time secondment in a UK government department. His work focuses on British and European politics, extremism, immigration and Euroscepticism. He holds a BA (Hons) with first-class honours, M.A. and PhD.

Naoyuki Haraoka has been Executive Managing Director of JEF since 2007. After graduating the University of Tokyo in 1978 (Bachelor of Economics), he joined MITI (Ministry of International Trade and Industry) of Japanese government. Having been posted in the industrial policy section and the international trade policy section for a few years, he was enrolled in a two year MPA (Master of Public Administration) programme at Woodrow Wilson School of Princeton University in the US on a Japanese government sponsorship. After having acquired MPA at Princeton, he rejoined MITI in 1984 as an economist. Since then he had been posted as Deputy Director and Director of a number of MITI divisions including Research Division of International Trade Policy Bureau. He was also posted in Paris twice, firstly, Principal Economist of Trade Bureau of OECD (Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development) from 1988 to 92 and secondly Counsellor to Japanese Delegation of OECD from 1996 to 99. After coming back to MITI from his second stay in Paris, at the occasion of the government structural reform in 2001 when MITI was remodelled as METI (Ministry of Economy Trade and Industry) he joined the efforts to found METI research institute, Research Institute of Economy Trade and Industry as its Director of Administration. He became Chief Executive Director of JETRO San Francisco in 2003 and stayed in San Francisco until 2006. He was Director-General of METI Training Institute from 2006 until July, 2007 when he left METI permanently.

Dr Sota Kato is an Executive Director and Senior Fellow at The Tokyo Foundation for Policy Research. He has been a professor at the International University of Japan since 2006. After earning a law degree (LLM) from the University of Tokyo in 1991, he joined the Japanese Ministry of International Trade and Industry, becoming assistant director in the Aircraft and Defense Industries Division, deputy director in the International Economic Division, and senior research fellow at the Research Institute of Economy, Trade and Industry. He received the Nikkei Prize for Economics Books in 2001, the Jiro Osaragi Rondon Prize (Asahi Shimbun) in 2002, and the Best Paper Award at the Society of Advancement of Socio-Economics in 2012. He received an MBA (with honors) from Harvard Business School and a PhD in political science from the University of Michigan.

Professor Kazumasa Kusaka has been Chairman and CEO of the Japan Economic Foundation (JEF) since April 1, 2013, and is also a Professor at University of Tokyo Graduate School of Public Policy. He previously served for 36 years in Japan's Ministry of International Trade and Industry (MITI), rising to

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Professor Sébastien Lechevalier is Professor at the EHESS and President of Fondation France Japon de l'EHESS (EHESS Paris). Specialist of the Japanese economy, he is the author of several books and articles, including *The Great Transformation of Japanese Capitalism* (Routledge, 2014; Japanese version published from Iwanami Shoten in 2015 as 「日本資本主義の大転換」) and “Wage and Productivity Differentials in Japan. The role of Labor Market Mechanisms” (with Y. Kalantzis, & R. Kambayashi), *Labour: Review of Labour Economics and Industrial Relations* (2012). He has also edited or co-edited several special issues of journal such as: “Bringing Asia into the Comparative Capitalism Perspective” (with B. Amable, S. Casper & C. Storz), *Socio Economic Review* (April 2013) or “Globalization and labor market outcomes: de-industrialization, job security, and wage inequalities”, *Review of World Economics* (2015). His research interests include inequalities, corporate diversity, and institutional change. He is the main coordinator of the INCAS research project. He is the main coordinator of the INCAS research project in institutional change in Asia, in collaboration with Oxford, Freie Universität Berlin and Waseda University.

The Rt Hon. Lord Andrew Lansley CBE is currently an Associate at Low Associates. Between 2012 and 2014, he was Leader of the House of Commons and Lord Privy Seal. He served as the Health Secretary of the state from 2010 until 2012, and also served as Chairman of the Department Board at Department Of Health. He was the Member of Parliament for South Cambridgeshire between 1997 and 2015, and joined the Shadow Cabinet as Health Secretary in 2003 (until 2010). In 1992 Mr. Lansley was awarded a CBE for running the Conservative campaign for the 1992 General Election. Mr. Lansley was educated at Brentwood School, Essex and the University of Exeter, where he was President of the Guild for Students.

Dr. Peter Matanle is Senior Lecturer in Japanese Studies and Director of Research and Innovation at SEAS. He joined the School of East Asian Studies in 2001 after working as Associate Professor in the Faculty of Law at Niigata University in Japan. Peter's research interests are in the social and cultural geography of East Asian development. Peter has published widely in the above fields, including four books, chapters in edited volumes, and peer reviewed articles in leading scholarly journals, including *Japan Forum*, *Social Science Japan Journal*, *Organization*, *Asian Business & Management*, *Local Environment*, and *Gender, Work and Organization*.

Dr Edwina Moreton OBE is an Associate Fellow of the International Security Programme at Chatham House. She also serves on the Programme Committee of the Ditchley Park conferences, the European Advisory Group of the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, and the Advisory Council of the McDonald Centre for Theology, Ethics and Public Life, Christ Church, Oxford. Dr Moreton was formerly the Diplomatic Editor and Deputy Foreign Editor of *The Economist* (until 2010). She has written for the newspaper on a wide range of security-policy issues, spanning mostly Europe, North America and Asia, as well as on arms control and proliferation, international justice, human rights and the United Nations.

She was a post-doctoral Harkness Fellow at the Center for International Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology (1976-78), taught Soviet Politics and Comparative Communist Government at the University of Wales, Aberystwyth (1978-80) and joined The Economist in 1980. She has previously been a member of Council at the IISS and at Chatham House, and a member of the Academic Council of Wilton Park. She holds a BA in Modern Languages (German and Russian) from the University of Bradford, an M.Sc. in Political Science from the University of Strathclyde, and a PhD in Soviet and East European Studies from the University of Glasgow.

Dr Patricia Nelson is a visiting fellow with the Japan Chair at CSIS and senior research fellow at the European Institute of Japanese Studies of the Stockholm School of Economics, Sweden. Previously, she was advanced research fellow at the Program on U.S.-Japan Relations at Harvard University and a Japan Society for the Promotion of Science postdoctoral fellow affiliated with Hitotsubashi University. Previous appointments include the Josef Korbel School of International Studies at the University of Denver, the University of Edinburgh Business School, Seijo University, Sophia University, and Keio University. Her specializations include institutional change, foreign direct investment, especially in high-technology sectors, government-business relations, interest group behaviour, and international trade. In these areas, she has authored over 30 scholarly and policy-oriented articles and book chapters and is an accomplished public speaker. Her current research focuses on the prospects for trade agreements with Japan, including the Trans-Pacific Partnership and the EU-Japan Economic Partnership Agreement, and on the structure and function of business interest groups in a comparative context. She holds a Ph.D. from the University of Warwick in international political economy, an M.A. from the Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies, and a B.A. from the University of Virginia.

Dr John Nilsson-Wright is senior research fellow for Northeast Asia with the Asia Programme at Chatham House, senior university lecturer in Japanese Politics and International Relations at Cambridge University and an official fellow of Darwin College, Cambridge. He was head of the Chatham House Asia Programme until October 2016 and is a graduate of Christ Church, Oxford; SAIS, Johns Hopkins; and St. Antony's College, Oxford. His research focuses on Cold War history and the contemporary international relations of Northeast Asia, with particular reference to Japan and the Koreas. He is the author and editor of a number of books including *Unequal Allies? United States Security and Alliance Policy Toward Japan 1945-1960* (Stanford University Press, 2004); *Crisis of Peace and New Leadership in Korea: Lessons of Kim Dae-jung's Legacies* (Seoul: Yonsei University Press, 2014), and *The Politics and International Relations of Modern Korea* (Routledge, 2016). His recent articles include *Nuclear crisis on the Korean peninsula: strategic adaptation, the Abe Administration and extended deterrence in the face of uncertainty*, Japan Forum (2018) and *Creative Minilateralism in a Changing Asia: Opportunities for Security Convergence and Cooperation between Australia, India, and Japan*, Chatham House (2017). He comments regularly for the global media, has testified on East Asian affairs to the House of Commons Foreign Affairs and Defence Committees, is a member of the editorial board of Global Asia and is a founding member of the European Japan Advanced Research Network (EJARN).

Toshiyuki Shiga is a member of the Board of Directors of Nissan Motor Co., Ltd. Before assuming his current position in November 2013, Shiga acted as Chief Operating Officer from 2005 and as Senior Vice President in charge of the general overseas market (GOM) Sales & Marketing division from 2000 to 2005. Since joining NML in 1976, Shiga has held a number of positions in Sales operation in Asia and Corporate Planning. From 1991 to 1997, he has served as a General Manager of Jakarta office, Asia and Oceania. He also serves as Chairman and CEO, Member of the board of Innovation Network Corporation of Japan since June 2015. Shiga holds a degree from the faculty of economics at Osaka Prefecture University.

Dr Kristin Surak is an Associate Professor of Politics at SOAS, University of London and Fung Global Fellow at Princeton University. Her research on international migration, nationalism, and political sociology has appeared in leading academic and intellectual journals, and her work has been translated

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Professor Takashi Unayama is an Associate Professor at Institute of Economic Research (IER), Hitotsubashi University. He received his Ph.D. degree in Economics from the University of Tokyo in 2004. He taught at Keio University, Kyoto University, Kobe University before joining Hitotsubashi University. He also served as Principal Economist to Ministry of Finance in Japan.

His research field is on household behavior, especially about consumption decision, with empirical perspectives. His academic papers cover topics related to consumption changes around retirement; impacts of social security program such as public pension and child benefit; and impacts of VAT rate increases. In addition, he is also known as an expert in statistical survey system in Japan. As an advisor of the Statistical Bureau of Japanese government, he contributed to various improvements of survey practices. In this area, he recently published a monograph entitled *Introduction to Japanese Household Surveys* (Springer 2018).

Professor Dr Hugh Whittaker is Director of the Nissan Institute of Japanese Studies, School of Interdisciplinary Area Studies and also Professor in the Economy and Business of Japan at the University of Oxford. Previously, he was head of the Department of Management and International Business at the University of Auckland Business School from 2009-12. He also served as the Director of the New Zealand Asia Institute from 2009-14, where he is currently a Fellow.

After completing postdoctoral research at Harvard University, he taught at Cambridge University, where he was also Assistant Director of the Centre for Business Research, and a Fellow of Clare Hall. He subsequently helped to set up a business school and research institute (ITEC) at Doshisha University, Japan. His research interests include Japanese and comparative management, innovation and entrepreneurship, and development models in East Asia. Recent publications include *Recovering From Success: Technology and Innovation Management in Japan* (co-edited with R Cole, 2006), *Comparative Entrepreneurship: The UK, Japan and the Shadow of Silicon Valley* (Whittaker et al 2009) and forthcoming *Corporate Governance and Management Reform in Japan* (co-edited with S Deakin), all from Oxford University Press. Prof. Whittaker completed his BA at International Christian, Tokyo and his PhD at Imperial College, London.