# **JEF**

JAPAN ECONOMIC FOUNDATION

# **JEF's History & Mission**

The Japan Economic Foundation (JEF) was established in July 1981 to deepen understanding between Japan and other countries through activities aimed at promoting economic and technological exchange. With this goal in mind, IEF engages in a broad range of activities such as providing information about Japan and arranging venues for the exchange of ideas among opinion leaders from many countries in such fields as industry, government, academia and politics in order to build bridges for international communication and to break down the barriers that make mutual understanding difficult.

# **Our Tasks**

To fulfill our mission. we are engaged in these four tasks.

### 1. Hosting international fora & conferences

Organizing conferences on the basis of our observations of the latest developments in the world economy and trade, and facilitating a free exchange of views on international cooperation

### 2. Publishing an English-language magazine about Japan

Keeping the international community informed about the Japanese economy and developments in trade, industry and technology

### 3. Conducting research on some key issues in the international arena

Organizing research projects on crucial trade and economic policy-related issues

### 4. Inviting foreign leaders to visit Japan

Graduate School of Kokushikan

Encouraging such visits and also arranging overseas visits for Japanese leaders

# **Members of Board of Trustees**

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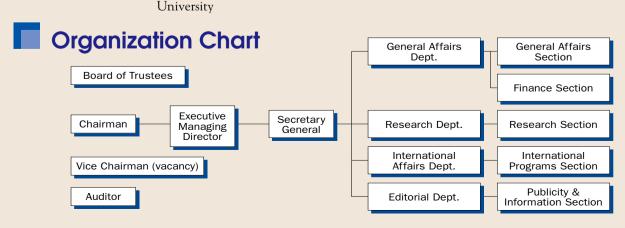
University Agencies

Seiichi Nagatsuka Norio Gomi Lecturer Vice Chairman Business Administration,

Japan Automobile Manufacturers

Association Inc.

September 2014



### **JEF Activities**

### **Details of Each JEF Project**

Hosting International Fora & Conferences
 Digest of latest activities of the three main fora

#### (1) 2013 Asia-Pacific Forum

The 2013 Asia-Pacific Forum was held on Nov. 6, 2013 in Canberra, co-hosted by Australian National University (ANU). This was a monumental meeting celebrating the end of the first round of the 10 member countries' hosting a forum each year in turn since its foundation in 2003 to strengthen the Asian regional alliance on the occasion of the conclusion of the Japan-Singapore FTA. This memorial conference was titled "Asia's Economic Challenges and Policy Choices" with three sessions as follows:

- Regional Trade Choices
- Asia and the Global Trading System
- Asian Growth Prospects and Risks

The central theme was the role and mission of FTAs as engines to promote structural reform. Discussions were informally organized in such a way that spontaneous conversation among the panelists would stimulate active intervention by the audience. Regionalism today cannot be discussed separately from multilateralism and geopolitics, and the panelists and audience were happy to exchange views on their interrelations.

(Listed in alphabetical order by country/region)

#### Australia

Shiro Armstrong Research Fellow, Director, East Asian Bureau of Economic Research (EABER); Editor, East Asia Forum; Crawford School of Public Policy, ANU College of Asia and the Pacific Peter Drysdale Emeritus Professor, Head, East Asian Bureau of Economic Research (EABER) & East Asia Forum, Crawford School of Public Policy, ANU College of Asia and the Pacific Andrew Elek Research Fellow, Crawford School of Public Policy, Australian National University:

China

Zhang Yunling Academy Member, Director of International Studies, Chinese Academy of Social Sciences

(CASS)

**ERIA** 

Anita Prakash Director, Policy Relations,

Economic Research Institute for ASEAN & East Asia (ERIA)

Inaugural Chairman, APEC

Senior Officials Meeting (SOM)

India

Biswajit Dhar Director General, Research &

Information System for Developing Countries, India

(RIS)

Indonesia

Djisman Simandjuntak Professor of Business Economics,

Prasetiya Mulya Business School; Chairman of Board of Directors,

Centre for Strategic &

International Studies Foundation

(CSIS)

Japan

Kazumasa Kusaka Chairman & CEO, Japan

Economic Foundation (JEF); former Vice-Minister for International Affairs in the Ministry of Economy, Trade &

Industry (METI)

Shujiro Urata Professor of Economics, Graduate

School of Asia-Pacific Studies,

Waseda University

Naoyuki Haraoka Executive Managing Director,

Japan Economic Foundation

(JEF)

Tadayuki Nagashima Executive Vice President, Japan

External Trade Organization

(JETRO)

Shinichi Saito Executive Director for

International Affairs, Japan Economic Foundation (JEF)

Hideyuki Miura Assistant Professor of

International Political Economy, Department of Policy Studies, Kyorin University, Tokyo

South Korea

Chulsu Kim Chairman, Institute for Trade and

Investment (ITI), Lee

International; former Minister of

Trade, Industry & Energy

**New Zealand** 

Gary Hawke Emeritus Professor, Victoria

University, Wellington; Senior Fellow, New Zealand Institute of Economic Research (NZIER)

**Philippines** 

Thomas G. Aquino Senior Fellow, Center for

Research & Communications

(CRC),

University of Asia & the Pacific; former Senior Undersecretary, Department of Trade & Industry

**Singapore** 

Hank Lim Senior Research Fellow,

Singapore Institute of

International Affairs (SIIA)

**Taiwan** 

Mignonne Man-Jung Chan

Adjunct Associate Professor, National Chengchi University

Trational Chengeni Oniversity



(2) 2013 Japan-US Forum

Yasheng Huang

Long Ke

The 2013 Japan-US Forum was held on Oct. 2, 2013 in New York, co-hosted by Columbia University. The title was "State Intervention and Private Enterprises: Japan, the US and China". Strengthened state intervention has prevailed among developed nations including the US since the financial crisis following the collapse of Lehman Brothers in 2008. It aims at the restoration of each economy from the long recession. This can be interpreted as a sign of the significant change in capitalistic market-oriented economies. On the other hand, the Chinese economy, dramatically increasing its international presence, today is crucially dependent upon the performance of state enterprises. Japanese industrial policy has been discussed in terms of unfair trade policy, but today it could be thought of from a different angle such as a policy to win the competition to attract FDI among the nations under globalization. The discussants and the audience succeeded in clarifying the differences of state interventions among the three countries and achieving a consensus on the need to fix the international rules for those interventions.

International Program Professor

in Chinese Economy & Business; Professor of Global Economics & Management, MIT Sloan School

of Management

Gary Clyde Hufbauer Reginald Jones Senior Fellow,

Peterson Institute for International Economics

Merit E. Janow Dean & Professor of Professional

Practice, International Economic Law & International Affairs, School of International & Public Affairs, Columbia University

Sota Kato Professor, International University of Japan; Senior

Fellow, Tokyo Foundation Senior Fellow, Economic

Research Center, Fujitsu Research

Institute

Roger Kubarych International Adviser, Craig Drill

Capital; Former National Intelligence Manager, National

Intelligence Council

Kazumasa Kusaka

Edward Lincoln

Chairman & CEO, Japan Economic Foundation (JEF) Professorial Lecturer, George Washington University; Adjunct Professor of Economics,

Department of Economics, Columbia University

Christopher J. Mayer

Curtis J. Milhaupt

Alicia Ogawa

Hugh Patrick

Mikito Terachi

Paul Milstein Professor of Real Estate, Columbia Business School

Parker Professor of Comparative Corporate Law; Director of the Parker School of Foreign and Comparative Law; Fuyo Professor of Japanese Law; Director of the Center for Japanese Legal Studies, Columbia Law School SAIS, Johns Hopkins University

Johns Hopkins University Senior Advisor, Center on Japanese Economy & Business,

Columbia Business School; Adjunct Associate Professor, School of International & Public Affairs, Columbia University

R.D. Calkins, Professor Emeritus of International Business & Director, Center on Japanese

Economy & Business, Columbia Business School; Co-Director, APEC Study Center, Columbia

University

Kazuhiko Toyama Representative Director & CEO,

Industrial Growth Platform, Inc. Assistant Professor, Research Fellow, International University of Japan & its Center for Global Communications (GLOCOM)



#### (3) 2013 Japan-EU Forum

The 2013 Japan-EU Forum was held on July 12 in Paris, co-hosted by Institut Aspen France. The title was "EU-Japan Relations: Present and Future".

The Forum consisted of the following three sessions:

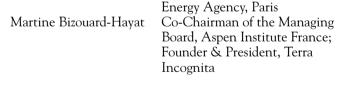
- 1. Economic Session
  - "Diverging European and Japanese Strategies"
- 2. Trade Session

Fatih Birol

- "International Implications of Regional Integration"
- 3. Future Prospects Session
  - "Middle- to Long-Term Impediments for Sustainable Economic Growth"

"Abenomics" then drew much attention among the economists in Europe. In this light, the forum provided them a good opportunity to learn about it from the distinguished Japanese economists. The third session highlighted energy, environment and the aging society as possible structural impediments to long-term growth and thus was successful in clarifying common features and different features of the growth path to be pursued in the long run by both.

Cécile André	Deputy Chief Executive Officer,		
Geene / mare	Equipment Finance Business		
	Line; Member, Paris Ile-de-France		
	Regional Chamber of Commerce		
	& Industry (CCIR-PIDF)		
Jun Arima	Director General, Japan External		
	Trade Organization (JETRO),		
	London		
Patrick Aubert	Deputy Secretary-General,		
	French Pension Advisory		
	Committee (Conseil		
	d'orientation des Retraites-COR)		
Jean-François Ballorain	Owner & Managing Director,		
	THE JF STEEL HUB		



Chief Economist, International





### N

Noriko Carpentier Tomin	aga
	Director, Comité d'Echanges
	Franco-Japonais (CEFJ)
Frédéric Chiche	Partner, Benoit & Associés
Benoît Coeuré	Member of the Board Executive,
	European Central Bank
Jean-Yves Colin	Former Banker, Member, Asia
	Center
Jean-François Di Meglio	President, Asia Center
Orianne Duprat-Briou	President Managing Board,
_	Aspen France; Chief, Tax Bureau,
	Personal Tax, Ministry of
	Finance, France
Alice Ekman	Research Fellow, China, Center
	for Asian Studies, French
	Institute of International
	Relations
Kunikazu Fujiwara	Directeur Général, Corporate
	Communication, Shiseido
	International Europe
Pierre-Antoine Gailly	Chairman, Paris Ile-de-France

Regional Chamber of Commerce & Industry (CCIR-PIDF) & Comité d'Echanges Franco-

Japonais (CEFI)

Renaud Guidée Member of the Managing Board, Aspen Institute France; Executive

Director Goldman Sachs, Paris Executive Managing Director, Japan Economic Foundation

(IEF)

President, Nomura Bank, France Satoshi Imai Takatoshi Ito Dean, Graduate School of Public

Policy; Professor, Graduate School of Economics, University

of Tokyo

Jérôme Itty Secretary General, Japan European Conference Aspen;

Mission Leader, General Inspection, Ministry of Finance,

France

Naoyuki Haraoka



Tomohiro Kaneko Principal Director, Multilateral

Trade System Department, Trade Policy Bureau, Ministry of Economy, Trade & Industry

(METI)

Françoise Klein Chief Asia Bureau, Treasury,

Ministry of Finance, France Chairman & CEO, Japan

Economic Foundation (JEF)
Olivier Mellerio President Mellerio International,

President Interfinexa; Member, CIR-PIDF, & Vice-Chairman,

CEFI

Patrick Messerlin Professor of Economics

Kazumasa Kusaka

(Emeritus), Sciences Po, Paris; Director, "Groupe d'Economie Mondiale" (GEM), Sciences Po Senior Research Fellow, "Groupe

Claude Meyer Senior Research Fellow, "Groupe d'Economie Mondiale" (GEM).

Sciences Po; Professor CFJM (French-Japanese Management Center), Rennes University; Member, Scientific Committee, Europe-Asia Program, Sciences Po

Isabelle Nahum Deputy Director Legal Service,

Artémis

Michitaka Nakatomi Consulting Fellow, Research

Institute of Economy, Trade &

Industry (RIETI)

Etienne Oudot De Dainville Trade & Investment Policy,

Economic Counselor, Treasury, Ministry of Finance, France

Céline Pajon Research Fellow Specializes in Japan's Domestic Politics, Foreign

Policy & Defense Posture, Ifri Center for Asian Studies

Mineaki Saito Deputy CEO, Hermès

International

Shinichi Saito Executive Director, International

Affairs, Japan Economic

Foundation (JEF)

Christian Sautter Former Finance Minister, France Janet Steinmetzer Member of the Managing Board,

Aspen Institute France

Nicolas Tenzer Member of the Managing Board,

Aspen Institute France; President, Initiative for the Development of

French Expertise

Koji Toyokuni Director General, Japan External

Trade Organization (JETRO),

Paris

Patrice Vial Senior Advisor, Hawkpoint

Partners Limited

François Vidal Deputy Editor of Les Echos

(French economic daily)

Philippe Waetcher Chief Economist, Natixis Bank,

Paris

Hélène Zwang Head of Institutional Affairs &

Business Diplomacy Department, International European Affairs

Division

In addition, JEF was nominated as the Japan Chapter of the Club of Rome on Feb. 24, 2010 on the occasion of a visit by the then secretary-general of the Club of Rome to Japan. JEF is expected to play the role of contact point between the organization and Japanese global environment experts interested in its activities.

The first Executive Committee meeting of the Japan Chapter was held on Sept. 27, 2010 in a JEF conference room. The core members of that committee are listed below. The mission, work program, and future schedule of The Club of Rome were introduced to the members.

Yasushi Akashi Chairman, International House

of Japan

Akira Kojima Research Advisor, Japan Center

for Economic Research

Mutsuyoshi Nishimura Special Advisor to the Cabinet,

Cabinet Secretariat

Noboru Hatakeyama Advisor, Japan Economic

Foundation (IEF)

Noriyuki Yonemura CEO, Global Business Support

Co., Ltd.

Naoyuki Haraoka Executive Managing Director,

Japan Economic Foundation (JEF) Secretary-General of Japan

Chapter



# 2. English-language Magazine *Japan SPOTLIGHT*: a Publication about Japan

(Publisher: JEF Chairman Kazumasa Kusaka; Editor-in-chief: JEF Executive Managing Director Naoyuki Haraoka)

We publish a bimonthly magazine named Economy, Culture & History *Japan SPOTLIGHT*, with the purpose of keeping the rest of the world informed about contemporary Japan.

Japan SPOTLIGHT is a source of in-depth, analytical, historical and cultural information on Japanese trade, business, economic, political and legal issues, as well as on current events. Our writers include business executives, government officials, university professors, specialist researchers, and leading journalists. Japan SPOTLIGHT showcases the thinking of some of the world's leading experts on issues involving Japan and other countries. We digitalized the magazine from the May/June 2011 issue. We have a wide range of readers from diplomats to academics, internationally as well as domestically.

#### Recent Features & Outlines of the Last Three Issues

### (1) Where is the Global Trade Regime Heading?

May/June 2014

Searching for an Ideal International Trade Discipline

#### Key articles in the issue

Publisher's Note: Energy Security Revisited
By Kazumasa Kusaka, Chairman & CEO, JEF
Cover story:

- Dawn of a New System By Jagdish Bhagwati
- The WTO Looking Towards the Future By David Shark
- 3-1-1. An Interview with Bruce Miller, Australian
  Ambassador to Japan
  Australian Views on the Global Economic &
  Geopolitical Landscape
  By Japan SPOTLIGHT Editorial Section
- 3-1-2. TPP & RCEP US-China Competitive Regional Integration & Japan
  By Hideyuki Miura
- 3-1-3. The Shanghai Free Trade Zone a Strategic Decision by China
  By Yizhi Wang
- 3-1-4. Historical Analysis of Japan, East Asian Trade Regionalism & the US — Potential Implications for Japan-US TPP Negotiations By Jean-Marc F. Blanchard
- 3-2. Brazil Chartering a New Road Map to Global Trade & Investment
  By Marcos Troyjo



- 4-1. Collaboration Between FTAs & the WTO for the Development of Global Value Chains
  By Michitaka Nakatomi
- 4-2. Where is the WTO Heading?
  By Gary Hawke

# (2) METI's White Paper on International Trade 2014 July/August 2014

Productivity — the key to achieving economic growth in Japan — can be enhanced by the benefits of globalization

#### Key articles in the issue

Publisher's note: The Problem of Intertemporal Justice By Kazumasa Kusaka, Chairman & CEO, JEF Cover story:

- White Paper on International Economy & Trade 2014 By Policy Planning & Research Division, Trade Policy Bureau, METI
- Financial Market Reform in China & the Strategic Currency Policy of ASEAN Countries
   By Yosuke Tsuyuguchi
- 3. Policy Issues Regarding the Promotion of FTA Utilization
  - By Arata Kuno
- ASEAN Economic Community 2015 & Beyond By Yoshifumi Fukunaga

Mini Cover story: Japanese Entrepreneurship Leading Globalization

- Entrepreneurship in Japan a New Wave?
   By Parissa Haghirian
- 2. An Interview with Craig White, Owner/Manager of White Smoke, a Texas Smokehouse Doubling Down on Japan
  - By Richard P. Greenfield & *Japan SPOTLIGHT* Editorial Section

An interview with Giles Padmore, head of international distribution & based in the United Kingdom, & Shinichi Haraki, founder & CEO of Iron Heart the WORKS Inc.

Soft Power & Tough Jeans By Richard P. Greenfield

- An Interview with Dr. Yoshihiro Watanabe, President & CEO of Toyo Seiko Co. Ltd.
   Pursuing Innovation in Shot Peening By Naoyuki Haraoka
- 4. Motorizing India, the Maruti Suzuki Way By Mukesh Williams
- (3) New Media Culture in Asia An Overview of Recent Developments September/October 2014

#### Key articles of the issue

Publisher's note:

No Agreement Is Better than a Bad Agreement
— or "Time Is Money" (Benjamin Franklin)

By Kazumasa Kusaka, Chairman & CEO, JEF

Cover story:

- Subculture in East Asia an Overview By Takumasa Senno
- Digital Technology, Techno-texts & World Change By Mukesh Williams
- The Need for Youth Exchange Between Taiwan, China & Japan Through the Culture of New Media & Moving Images

By Yukihiko Yoshida

- China's Emerging Urban Folk Song Trends By Shen Qing
- An interview with Agnes Chan, a singer, writer, lecturer & UNICEF ambassador
   The Role of Culture in Achieving Global Peace & Prosperity

By Japan SPOTLIGHT Editorial Section

#### 3. Conducting Research Projects

JEF believes that research on international trade and industry issues is important to facilitate a deeper understanding between Japan and the rest of the world. And JEF also believes that this facilitation of profound understanding will lead to benefits for Japanese policymakers.

On July 26, 2013, in Tokyo, JEF organized a research seminar on the desirable shape of global governance in a wide range of policy areas such as security, macro policy, trade, energy and environment. The discussion, in particular, highlighted the question how to determine membership of leading global groupings such as the G8 or G20. The seminar titled "Global governance in the 21st century – towards establishment of responsible leadership" was expected to respond to the concern that the geopolitical chaos occasionally observed today could be caused by a G-zero situation. A group of distinguished experts in international politics, economy and law were invited from all over the world. The list of the panelists was as follows:



Yasushi Akashi Chairman, International House

of Japan

Alan S. Alexandroff Director of Online Research &

the Director of the Global Summitry Project (GSP); Senior Editor for the Global Summitry Journal at the Munk School of Global Affairs, the University of

Toronto

Marcos Bezerra Abbott Galvao

Ambassador of Embassy of the Federative Republic of Brazil in

Japan

David F. Gordon Head of Research & Director of

Global Macro Analysis, Eurasia

Group

John Ikenberry Albert G. Milbank Professor of

Politics & International Affairs, Princeton University, Department of Politics & the Woodrow

Wilson School of Public & International Affairs

Takashi Inoguchi Professor Emeritus, University of

Tokyo; President, University of

Niigata Prefecture

Kazumasa Iwata President, Japan Center for

Economic Research; Emeritus Professor, University of Tokyo

Moon Chung-in Professor, Dept. of Political

Science, Yonsei University, Editor-in-Chief of Global Asia, a quarterly magazine in English; Executive Director, the Kim Daejung Presidential Library &

Museum

Takashi Onishi President, Science Council of

Iapan

Yasuaki Onuma Distinguished Professor, Meiji

University, Faculty of Law; Emeritus Professor, University of

Tokvo

Vaclav Smil Distinguished Professor Emeritus,

Faculty of Environment,

University of Manitoba; Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada



Rizal Sukma Executive Director, the Center

for Strategic & International Studies, Indonesia

Yves Tiberghien Stanford University, Associate

Professor of Political Science & the Director of the Institute of Asian Research, University of

British Columbia

Zhang Yunling Professor, Academy Member & Director of International Studies.

Chinese Academy of Social Science(CASS); President, China Association of Asia-Pacific

Studies

Noboru Hatakeyama Former Chairman & CEO, Japan

Economic Foundation (JEF); President, International Trade & Investment Research Institute

Kazumasa Kusaka Chairman & CEO, Japan

Economic Foundation (IEF)

Naoyuki Haraoka Executive Managing Director,
Japan Economic Foundation

(IEF)

Shinichi Saito Executive Director, Japan

Economic Foundation (JEF); Former Ambassador to Nicaragua

from Japan

# 4. Contribution to Exchanges between Japan & Other Countries

JEF is one of the largest donors to the Fulbright Foundation, which promotes Japan-US educational exchanges. We have donated approximately \$2 million since 1989, with the latest donation of \$10,000 in March 2007 in commemoration of JEF's 25th anniversary.

JEF is also building ties for friendship by giving foreign leaders an opportunity to get a firsthand look at conditions in Japan and arranging overseas visits for Japanese leaders, thus providing opportunities for fruitful exchanges of opinions that contribute to international understanding.

The following programs for inviting foreign leaders to Japan and arranging overseas visits for Japanese leaders were organized and sponsored by JEF in 2013.

On behalf of the Japanese National Association (JNA) of the Club of Rome, we arranged a mission for Akio Morishima, Chairman of the Japan Climate Policy Center, to participate in the Club of Rome's annual conference. He is the member of the steering committee of the JNA.

Mr. Morishima talked about the need to create new rules and governance after understanding correctly the functions of law assuring the private ownership in the market economy in preserving the air or the water, public goods in the environment. His resume is as follows:

#### **Akio Morishima**

Akio Morishima is currently the Board Chair, Japan Climate Policy Center (JCPC), Special Research Advisor for the Institute for Global Environmental Strategies (IGES), and Professor Emeritus, Nagoya University, Japan.

He holds a Tokyo University BA in law and Harvard Law School LL.M. He taught tort law and environmental law at Nagoya University for over 30 years, and also at many universities outside Japan including Harvard Law School, the University of British Columbia and Leiden University in the Netherlands.

He served as President of the IGES for 10 years (1996-2007) and contributed to Japanese environmental policy making as Chairman of the Policy and Planning Committee (1993-2004) and as President (2000-2004) of the Central Environment Council of the Japanese government, and has been strongly committed to promoting policies to make Japanese society sustainable.



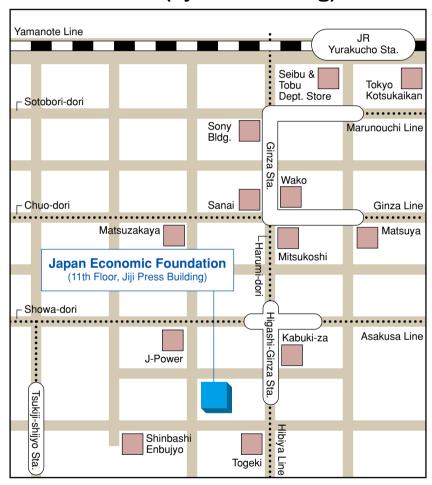
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## **Directions to JEF (Jiji Press Building)**



#### Public Transportation Lines:

Twelve minutes walk from the Ginza Exit of Yurakucho Station on the JR Yamanote and Keihin Tohoku Line.

#### From Subway Stations:

One minute walk from Exit #6 of Higashi-Ginza Station on the Tokyo Metro Hibiya Line and Toei Asakusa Line.

Four minutes walk from Exit #A3 of Tsukijishijo Station on the Toei Oedo Line.

Seven minutes walk from Ginza Station on the Tokyo Metro Marunouchi, Hibiya and Ginza Line.



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