

## (1) GNE and Industrial Production

| Year (CY) and Quarter | Gross National Expenditure (Seasonally Adjusted, Annual Rate) |                             |                             |                             |                                        |                                                          |                             |                             |                               | Indexes Relating to Mining & Manufacturing |                             |                             |                                        |                             |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
|                       | Gross national expenditures                                   |                             | Gross national expenditures |                             | Private final consumption expenditures | Gross domestic fixed capital formation by private sector |                             | Government expenditures     | Increase in private inventory | Surplus of the nation on current account   | Industrial production       | Producers' shipments        | Producers' inventory to shipment ratio | Capacity utilization        |
|                       | (at current prices)                                           |                             | (at 1975 prices)            |                             | (at 1975 prices)                       | Dwellings                                                |                             | (at 1975 prices)            | (at 1975 prices)              | (at 1975 prices)                           | (1980 = 100)                | (1980 = 100)                | (1980 = 100)                           | (1980 = 100)                |
|                       | amount                                                        | yearly and quarterly change | amount                      | yearly and quarterly change | yearly and quarterly change            | yearly and quarterly change                              | yearly and quarterly change | yearly and quarterly change | yearly and quarterly change   | yearly and quarterly change                | yearly and quarterly change | yearly and quarterly change | yearly and quarterly change            | yearly and quarterly change |
|                       | (in trillion yen)                                             | (%)                         | (in trillion yen)           | (%)                         | (%)                                    | (%)                                                      | (%)                         | (%)                         | (%)                           | (%)                                        | (%)                         | (%)                         | (%)                                    | (%)                         |
| 1981                  | 252.0                                                         | 6.9                         | 197.5                       | 4.0                         | 0.8                                    | -2.4                                                     | 5.6                         | 4.3                         | -2.0                          | 52.7                                       | 1.0                         | 0.6                         | 104.9                                  | 95.4                        |
| 1982                  | 264.8                                                         | 5.1                         | 203.9                       | 3.3                         | 4.2                                    | -0.8                                                     | 3.5                         | 1.1                         | -1.6                          | 5.7                                        | 0.3                         | -0.7                        | 105.3                                  | 92.6                        |
| 1983                  | 274.6                                                         | 3.7                         | 210.1                       | 3.0                         | 3.3                                    | -4.7                                                     | 2.0                         | 1.1                         | -69.3                         | 27.4                                       | 3.6                         | 3.5                         | 98.9                                   | 94.1                        |
| 1982                  |                                                               |                             |                             |                             |                                        |                                                          |                             |                             |                               |                                            |                             |                             |                                        |                             |
| 1st Qtr.              | 259.3                                                         | 1.3                         | 200.7                       | 1.1                         | 1.2                                    | -0.8                                                     | 0.9                         | 0.1                         | 13.1                          | 4.0                                        | -0.9                        | -1.3                        | 104.6                                  | 94.5                        |
| 2nd Qtr.              | 264.5                                                         | 2.0                         | 203.5                       | 1.4                         | 1.5                                    | -0.6                                                     | 1.0                         | 2.6                         | -5.0                          | 1.1                                        | -1.2                        | -1.0                        | 107.2                                  | 92.4                        |
| 3rd Qtr.              | 267.5                                                         | 1.1                         | 205.3                       | 0.9                         | 0.8                                    | 2.8                                                      | 0.9                         | 0.5                         | -18.7                         | 5.3                                        | 0.5                         | 0.6                         | 105.1                                  | 92.4                        |
| 4th Qtr.              | 267.7                                                         | 0.1                         | 206.0                       | 0.3                         | 1.5                                    | 6.8                                                      | -0.2                        | -2.7                        | -47.1                         | 2.5                                        | -1.2                        | -1.1                        | 104.3                                  | 91.0                        |
| 1983                  |                                                               |                             |                             |                             |                                        |                                                          |                             |                             |                               |                                            |                             |                             |                                        |                             |
| 1st Qtr.              | 270.1                                                         | 0.9                         | 206.4                       | 0.2                         | 0.7                                    | -3.5                                                     | -0.6                        | 0.2                         | -94.3                         | 8.1                                        | 0.9                         | 1.2                         | 103.5                                  | 91.6                        |
| 2nd Qtr.              | 273.2                                                         | 1.1                         | 208.7                       | 1.1                         | 0.2                                    | -12.7                                                    | 0.9                         | 3.0                         | 1,557.9                       | 8.8                                        | 1.9                         | 1.7                         | 101.0                                  | 92.5                        |
| 3rd Qtr.              | 276.4                                                         | 1.2                         | 211.9                       | 1.5                         | 0.8                                    | 3.4                                                      | 1.7                         | 1.1                         | -54.7                         | 9.3                                        | 2.6                         | 2.5                         | 96.7                                   | 94.4                        |
| 4th Qtr.              | 279.0                                                         | 0.9                         | 213.5                       | 0.8                         | 0.5                                    | 5.7                                                      | 2.1                         | 0.0                         | 122.7                         | 0.5                                        | 2.9                         | 2.0                         | 93.9                                   | 97.8                        |
| 1984                  |                                                               |                             |                             |                             |                                        |                                                          |                             |                             |                               |                                            |                             |                             |                                        |                             |
| 1st Qtr.              | 284.8                                                         | 2.1                         | 217.5                       | 1.9                         | 1.2                                    | -2.3                                                     | 3.0                         | 1.1                         | -26.1                         | 9.6                                        | 3.2                         | 3.2                         | 93.0                                   | 100.0                       |
| 2nd Qtr.              | 290.4                                                         | 2.0                         | 221.0                       | 1.6                         | 0.3                                    | -2.2                                                     | 2.5                         | 1.9                         | 46.9                          | 8.1                                        | 2.8                         | 1.4                         | 96.0                                   | —                           |
| 3rd Qtr.              | —                                                             | —                           | —                           | —                           | —                                      | —                                                        | —                           | —                           | —                             | —                                          | (P) 1.6                     | (P) 0.9                     | (P) 96.0                               | —                           |

\* (P) preliminary figures

## (2) Indexes of Domestic Demand

| Year (CY) and Month | Prices (yearly & monthly change, %) |                 | Private Consumption (yearly change, %)                 |                                         |                                          | New Orders for Machinery & Construction      |                                                     | Labor & Business Bankruptcies     |                                                                  |                                                    | Finance                                |                                  |                                                       |                                                      |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|                     | Wholesale prices                    | Consumer prices | Living expenditures by all households (at 1980 prices) | Total wages & salaries (at 1980 prices) | Total sales at large-scale retail stores | New orders for machinery (monthly change, %) | New dwelling construction starts (yearly change, %) | Ratio of job offers to applicants | Wholly unemployed (in million persons) and unemployment rate (%) | Number of Business bankruptcies (yearly change, %) | Discount rate of the Bank of Japan (%) | CD rate (less than 120 days) (%) | Discount rate of interest bearing bank debentures (%) | Money supply: M <sub>2</sub> + CD (yearly change, %) |
| 1981                | ( 1.4)                              | (4.9)           | -3.8                                                   | 0.4                                     | 8.0                                      | -1.2                                         | -9.2                                                | 0.68                              | 1.26 ( 2.2)                                                      | -1.5                                               | 5.50                                   | 6.786                            | 8.23                                                  | 8.9                                                  |
| 1982                | ( 1.8)                              | (2.7)           | 2.7                                                    | 1.7                                     | 4.3                                      | -3.8                                         | 0.5                                                 | 0.61                              | 1.36 ( 2.4)                                                      | -2.8                                               | 5.50                                   | 7.078                            | 7.86                                                  | 9.2                                                  |
| 1983                | (-2.2)                              | (1.9)           | 0.6                                                    | 1.6                                     | 3.0                                      | 1.1                                          | -0.8                                                | 0.60                              | 1.50 (14.7)                                                      | 11.9                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.566                            | 7.40                                                  | 7.4                                                  |
| 1983                |                                     |                 |                                                        |                                         |                                          |                                              |                                                     |                                   |                                                                  |                                                    |                                        |                                  |                                                       |                                                      |
| Sept.               | 0.1 (-3.2)                          | 1.3 (0.7)       | 0.3                                                    | 2.7                                     | 1.7                                      | -0.5                                         | -3.7                                                | 0.59                              | 1.57 ( 2.6)                                                      | 24.1                                               | 5.50                                   | 6.877                            | 7.33                                                  | 7.2                                                  |
| Oct.                | -0.7 (-4.0)                         | 0.9 (1.4)       | 0.1                                                    | 1.9                                     | 4.7                                      | 2.1                                          | -2.0                                                | 0.61                              | 1.49 ( 2.5)                                                      | 13.1                                               | 5.50                                   | 6.729                            | 7.24                                                  | 7.2                                                  |
| Nov.                | 0.1 (-3.7)                          | -0.6 (1.8)      | 1.3                                                    | 0.7                                     | 4.1                                      | 10.4                                         | -1.6                                                | 0.62                              | 1.47 ( 2.5)                                                      | 17.7                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.486                            | 7.16                                                  | 6.8                                                  |
| Dec.                | 0.1 (-2.2)                          | -0.3 (1.8)      | 1.2                                                    | 1.2                                     | 3.1                                      | -15.1                                        | 6.9                                                 | 0.63                              | 1.43 ( 2.5)                                                      | 16.6                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.568                            | 7.12                                                  | 7.6                                                  |
| 1984                |                                     |                 |                                                        |                                         |                                          |                                              |                                                     |                                   |                                                                  |                                                    |                                        |                                  |                                                       |                                                      |
| Jan.                | 0.0 (-1.4)                          | 0.3 (1.8)       | -3.0                                                   | 1.5                                     | 4.7                                      | 15.7                                         | -11.7                                               | 0.64                              | 1.65 ( 2.9)                                                      | 19.3                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.478                            | 7.16                                                  | 7.6                                                  |
| Feb.                | 0.2 (-1.3)                          | 0.6 (2.9)       | 4.1                                                    | 0.9                                     | 7.1                                      | 3.0                                          | 2.8                                                 | 0.65                              | 1.71 ( 3.0)                                                      | 22.8                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.578                            | 7.13                                                  | 7.8                                                  |
| Mar.                | -0.4 (-1.3)                         | 0.3 (2.5)       | -1.6                                                   | 2.7                                     | 4.8                                      | -11.7                                        | 5.6                                                 | 0.64                              | 1.78 ( 3.1)                                                      | 15.5                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.589                            | 6.78                                                  | 8.4                                                  |
| Apr.                | -0.1 (-0.7)                         | 0.3 (2.4)       | 0.7                                                    | 2.9                                     | 5.3                                      | 26.7                                         | 10.9                                                | 0.64                              | 1.68 ( 2.8)                                                      | 17.4                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.413                            | 6.81                                                  | 7.7                                                  |
| May                 | 0.3 (-0.1)                          | 0.7 (2.0)       | 1.3                                                    | 2.2                                     | 2.0                                      | -13.5                                        | 16.8                                                | 0.64                              | 1.60 ( 2.7)                                                      | 24.5                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.397                            | 7.52                                                  | 7.6                                                  |
| June                | 0.0 (-0.4)                          | -0.8 (1.9)      | 0.2                                                    | 3.5                                     | 4.8                                      | 0.6                                          | -0.7                                                | 0.64                              | 1.63 ( 2.7)                                                      | -0.9                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.471                            | 7.46                                                  | 7.5                                                  |
| July                | 0.6 ( 0.0)                          | 0.2 (2.6)       | 0.2                                                    | 1.5                                     | 6.3                                      | 7.2                                          | 4.4                                                 | 0.64                              | 1.57 ( 2.6)                                                      | 14.3                                               | 5.00                                   | 6.433                            | 7.53                                                  | 7.7                                                  |
| Aug.                | 0.0 ( 0.2)                          | -0.9 (1.9)      | —                                                      | 1.4                                     | 2.6                                      | -4.8                                         | 2.6                                                 | 0.64                              | 1.57 ( 2.6)                                                      | 4.7                                                | 5.00                                   | 6.436                            | 7.17                                                  | 7.7                                                  |

\* ( ) yearly change rate

## (3) Balance of Payments, Foreign Exchange Rate and Foreign Trade

(Unit: U.S. \$ million)

| Year (CY) and Month | Balance of Payments (IMF Basis) |               |            |            |          |                 |            |                           |                            | Gold & Foreign Exchange Reserves | Foreign Trade   |                                      |                         | Yen Exchange Rate against U.S. \$ in Tokyo (average) |         |
|---------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------------|------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                     | Current balance                 | Trade balance | Exports    |            | Imports  | Service balance | Transfers  | Long-term capital balance | Short-term capital balance |                                  | Overall balance | Exports (letters of credit received) | Customs clearance basis |                                                      |         |
|                     |                                 |               | Exports    | Imports    |          |                 |            |                           |                            |                                  |                 |                                      | Exports                 |                                                      | Imports |
| 1981                | 4,770                           | 19,967        | 149,522    | 129,555    | -13,573  | -1,624          | -9,672     | 2,265                     | -2,144                     | 28,403                           | 99,615          | 152,030                              | 143,290                 | 220.54                                               |         |
| 1982                | 6,850                           | 18,079        | 137,663    | 119,584    | -9,848   | -1,381          | -14,969    | -1,579                    | -4,971                     | 23,262                           | 93,242          | 138,831                              | 131,931                 | 249.07                                               |         |
| 1983                | 20,799                          | 31,454        | 145,468    | 114,014    | -9,106   | -1,549          | -17,700    | 23                        | 5,177                      | 24,496                           | 97,146          | 146,927                              | 126,393                 | 237.61                                               |         |
| 1983                |                                 |               |            |            |          |                 |            |                           |                            |                                  |                 |                                      |                         |                                                      |         |
| Oct.                | 2,232                           | 3,093         | 12,766     | 9,673      | -711     | -150            | -2,346     | 310                       | -172                       | 24,665                           | 8,489           | 12,829                               | 10,806                  | 233.01                                               |         |
| Nov.                | 825                             | 2,042         | 12,180     | 10,138     | -1,071   | -146            | -1,389     | 1,564                     | 1,078                      | 24,697                           | 8,019           | 12,409                               | 11,220                  | 235.31                                               |         |
| Dec.                | 3,182                           | 3,742         | 14,904     | 11,162     | -439     | -121            | -1,840     | -186                      | 1,037                      | 24,496                           | 9,081           | 15,244                               | 12,360                  | 234.41                                               |         |
| 1984                |                                 |               |            |            |          |                 |            |                           |                            |                                  |                 |                                      |                         |                                                      |         |
| Jan.                | -562                            | 239           | 10,126     | 9,887      | -710     | -91             | -1,735     | -627                      | -2,383                     | 24,669                           | 8,073           | 10,200                               | 11,035                  | 233.94                                               |         |
| Feb.                | 2,052                           | 3,126         | 13,047     | 9,921      | -973     | -101            | -2,167     | 21                        | -154                       | 24,984                           | 8,339           | 13,244                               | 11,065                  | 233.68                                               |         |
| Mar.                | 3,316                           | 4,228         | 15,423     | 11,195     | -565     | -347            | -1,907     | -1,467                    | -533                       | 25,109                           | 9,322           | 15,569                               | 12,370                  | 225.41                                               |         |
| Apr.                | 3,512                           | 3,914         | 14,283     | 10,369     | -288     | -114            | -4,392     | -638                      | -1,785                     | 25,321                           | 8,843           | 14,449                               | 11,340                  | 224.95                                               |         |
| May                 | 1,986                           | 2,985         | 14,086     | 11,101     | -893     | -106            | -3,703     | 581                       | -1,223                     | 25,323                           | 9,501           | 14,299                               | 12,444                  | 230.66                                               |         |
| June                | 4,484                           | 4,893         | 14,649     | 9,756      | -302     | -107            | -6,219     | 37                        | -2,254                     | 25,208                           | 9,288           | 14,760                               | 10,744                  | 233.21                                               |         |
| July                | (P) 3,210                       | (P) 4,124     | (P) 14,837 | (P) 10,713 | (P) -848 | (P) -66         | (P) -7,146 | (P) 880                   | (P)-2,665                  | (P)25,123                        | 9,157           | 14,807                               | 11,608                  | 242.84                                               |         |
| Aug.                | (P) 1,231                       | (P) 2,221     | (P) 13,178 | (P) 10,957 | (P) -896 | (P) -94         | (P) -3,183 | (P)-1,977                 | (P)-3,435                  | (P)25,428                        | 8,722           | 13,314                               | 12,201                  | 242.30                                               |         |
| Sept.               | (P) 4,348                       | (P) 5,220     | (P) 14,484 | (P) 9,264  | (P) -774 | (P) -98         | (P) -2,189 | (P) -516                  | (P) 2,777                  | (P)25,444                        | (P) 8,449       | 14,644                               | 10,150                  | —                                                    |         |

\* (P) preliminary figures



#### (4) Domestic Production of Principal Goods

| Year (CY) and Month | Crude steel         | Electrolytic cathode copper | Aluminum            | Metal cutting machinery | Electric refrigerators   | Color T.V. receivers (excl. kits) | Passenger cars           | Cement              | Glass sheet             | Ammonium sulphate   | Vinyl chloride      | Polyethylene        | Heavy fuel oil C     | Cotton yarn         |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                     | (10 <sup>3</sup> t) | (10 <sup>3</sup> t)         | (10 <sup>3</sup> t) | (10 <sup>3</sup> t)     | (10 <sup>3</sup> number) | (10 <sup>3</sup> number)          | (10 <sup>3</sup> number) | (10 <sup>3</sup> t) | (10 <sup>3</sup> cases) | (10 <sup>3</sup> t) | (10 <sup>3</sup> t) | (10 <sup>3</sup> t) | (10 <sup>3</sup> kr) | (10 <sup>3</sup> t) |
| 1981                | 101,675             | 1,050                       | 771                 | 317                     | 4,207                    | 11,630                            | 6,974                    | 84,828              | 34,472                  | 1,817               | 1,129               | 1,671               | 71,843               | 456                 |
| 1982                | 99,548              | 1,075                       | 351                 | 292                     | 4,385                    | 11,423                            | 6,882                    | 80,686              | 33,693                  | 1,690               | 1,218               | 1,674               | 62,932               | 470                 |
| 1983                | 97,179              | 1,092                       | 256                 | 256                     | 4,541                    | 12,372                            | 7,154                    | 80,891              | 33,923                  | 1,722               | 1,420               | 1,773               | 57,051               | 438                 |
| 1983                |                     |                             |                     |                         |                          |                                   |                          |                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |
| Sept.               | 8,203               | 92                          | 21                  | 26                      | 310                      | 1,083                             | 648                      | 6,943               | 2,798                   | 141                 | 131                 | 148                 | 4,613                | 37                  |
| Oct.                | 8,913               | 89                          | 22                  | 20                      | 358                      | 1,109                             | 584                      | 7,228               | 2,960                   | 136                 | 129                 | 169                 | 4,622                | 37                  |
| Nov.                | 8,459               | 92                          | 22                  | 22                      | 368                      | 1,243                             | 645                      | 6,986               | 2,786                   | 153                 | 130                 | 173                 | 4,800                | 37                  |
| Dec.                | 8,315               | 94                          | 24                  | 23                      | 398                      | 1,224                             | 596                      | 7,239               | 2,703                   | 156                 | 132                 | 198                 | 5,181                | 36                  |
| 1984                |                     |                             |                     |                         |                          |                                   |                          |                     |                         |                     |                     |                     |                      |                     |
| Jan.                | 8,645               | 78                          | 24                  | 22                      | 332                      | 922                               | 530                      | 5,671               | 2,882                   | 160                 | 139                 | 203                 | 5,231                | 31                  |
| Feb.                | 8,325               | 77                          | 23                  | 25                      | 416                      | 1,103                             | 609                      | 6,268               | 2,578                   | 150                 | 134                 | 193                 | 5,516                | 37                  |
| Mar.                | 8,608               | 79                          | 24                  | 32                      | 421                      | 1,147                             | 629                      | 6,876               | 2,947                   | 133                 | 132                 | 182                 | 5,680                | 36                  |
| Apr.                | 8,822               | 76                          | 23                  | 25                      | 472                      | 1,331                             | 592                      | 5,903               | 2,769                   | 147                 | 123                 | 183                 | 4,439                | 37                  |
| May                 | 9,031               | 81                          | 25                  | 26                      | 412                      | 1,095                             | 622                      | 5,945               | 2,925                   | 163                 | 114                 | 192                 | 4,400                | 35                  |
| June                | 8,719               | 77                          | 24                  | 27                      | 480                      | 1,234                             | 631                      | 6,393               | 3,044                   | 151                 | 108                 | 175                 | 4,088                | 38                  |
| July                | 9,068               | 79                          | 25                  | 27                      | 449                      | 1,215                             | 634                      | 6,534               | 2,958                   | 155                 | 124                 | 195                 | 4,411                | 38                  |
| Aug.                | 8,836               | 76                          | 26                  | 27                      | 323                      | 998                               | 473                      | 6,114               | 2,748                   | 162                 | 119                 | 191                 | 4,524                | 32                  |

#### (5) Foreign Trade—Exports and Imports by Major Commodity (Customs Clearance Basis)

(Unit: U.S. \$ million)

| Year (CY) and Month | Exports           |           |                       |                |                                |                |         | Imports    |       |          |                       |                                         |           |                       |
|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|---------|------------|-------|----------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
|                     | Synthetic fabrics | Chemicals | Iron & steel products | T.V. receivers | Scientific & optical equipment | Motor vehicles | Vessels | Foodstuffs | Wood  | Iron ore | Non-ferrous metal ore | Petroleum, crude and partly refined oil | Chemicals | Machinery & equipment |
| 1981                | 2,667             | 6,841     | 16,669                | 1,929          | 5,512                          | 26,521         | 7,274   | 15,913     | 4,459 | 3,504    | 3,011                 | 53,343                                  | 6,487     | 10,240                |
| 1982                | 2,332             | 6,365     | 15,645                | 1,489          | 4,842                          | 24,559         | 6,870   | 14,575     | 4,546 | 3,630    | 2,530                 | 46,274                                  | 6,824     | 9,112                 |
| 1983                | 2,434             | 6,983     | 12,843                | 1,472          | 5,439                          | 26,123         | 5,996   | 14,896     | 3,887 | 3,147    | 2,403                 | 40,063                                  | 7,207     | 10,409                |
| 1983                |                   |           |                       |                |                                |                |         |            |       |          |                       |                                         |           |                       |
| Oct.                | 217               | 603       | 1,109                 | 132            | 495                            | 2,288          | 337     | 1,351      | 336   | 239      | 213                   | 3,072                                   | 629       | 837                   |
| Nov.                | 199               | 560       | 1,076                 | 121            | 483                            | 2,223          | 382     | 1,280      | 346   | 267      | 189                   | 3,536                                   | 624       | 921                   |
| Dec.                | 262               | 706       | 1,339                 | 143            | 519                            | 2,468          | 582     | 1,397      | 343   | 281      | 192                   | 4,286                                   | 661       | 1,135                 |
| 1984                |                   |           |                       |                |                                |                |         |            |       |          |                       |                                         |           |                       |
| Jan.                | 106               | 492       | 908                   | 97             | 373                            | 2,144          | 411     | 1,199      | 322   | 298      | 225                   | 3,283                                   | 707       | 772                   |
| Feb.                | 191               | 618       | 1,025                 | 139            | 478                            | 2,321          | 627     | 1,233      | 280   | 277      | 170                   | 3,518                                   | 668       | 889                   |
| Mar.                | 231               | 740       | 1,267                 | 150            | 552                            | 2,160          | 1,073   | 1,370      | 261   | 250      | 206                   | 4,053                                   | 648       | 1,125                 |
| Apr.                | 211               | 653       | 1,048                 | 163            | 509                            | 2,988          | 563     | 1,425      | 306   | 230      | 186                   | 3,191                                   | 615       | 933                   |
| May                 | 218               | 666       | 1,102                 | 146            | 488                            | 2,676          | 527     | 1,405      | 426   | 297      | 233                   | 3,554                                   | 733       | 1,093                 |
| June                | 212               | 687       | 1,146                 | 151            | 532                            | 2,468          | 827     | 1,315      | 370   | 276      | 197                   | 2,751                                   | 731       | 974                   |
| July                | 197               | 637       | 1,262                 | 156            | 540                            | 2,739          | 447     | 1,356      | 349   | 291      | 218                   | 3,202                                   | 718       | 1,046                 |
| Aug.                | 186               | 605       | 1,120                 | 157            | 490                            | 2,137          | 532     | 1,511      | 333   | 264      | 163                   | 3,701                                   | 773       | 1,055                 |
| Sept.               | 174               | 622       | 1,207                 | 175            | 566                            | 2,528          | 601     | 1,303      | 315   | 256      | 158                   | 2,650                                   | 647       | 955                   |

#### (6) Foreign Trade—Exports and Imports by Major Destination (Customs Clearance Basis)

(Unit: U.S. \$ million)

| Year (CY) and Month | North America |         |         |         | Western Europe |         |         |         | Oceania |         | Southeast Asia |         | Middle East |         |
|---------------------|---------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|---------|-------------|---------|
|                     |               |         | U.S.A.  |         |                |         | EC      |         |         |         |                |         |             |         |
|                     | Exports       | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports        | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports        | Imports | Exports     | Imports |
| 1981                | 47,267        | 31,853  | 38,609  | 25,297  | 23,748         | 11,541  | 18,894  | 8,552   | 6,105   | 8,852   | 34,426         | 31,930  | 17,732      | 42,670  |
| 1982                | 44,277        | 30,763  | 36,330  | 24,179  | 21,640         | 10,149  | 17,064  | 7,560   | 5,871   | 8,259   | 31,873         | 29,985  | 16,946      | 37,764  |
| 1983                | 50,477        | 31,505  | 42,829  | 24,647  | 23,129         | 11,087  | 18,523  | 8,120   | 5,671   | 8,040   | 34,548         | 27,988  | 17,160      | 33,796  |
| 1983                |               |         |         |         |                |         |         |         |         |         |                |         |             |         |
| Oct.                | 4,717         | 2,640   | 4,041   | 2,068   | 1,918          | 1,073   | 1,539   | 695     | 544     | 695     | 3,065          | 2,384   | 1,264       | 2,855   |
| Nov.                | 4,637         | 2,612   | 4,020   | 2,085   | 1,914          | 1,047   | 1,537   | 749     | 491     | 677     | 2,865          | 2,588   | 1,196       | 3,050   |
| Dec.                | 5,415         | 2,995   | 4,663   | 2,455   | 2,281          | 1,009   | 1,839   | 727     | 577     | 745     | 3,589          | 2,834   | 1,712       | 3,531   |
| 1984                |               |         |         |         |                |         |         |         |         |         |                |         |             |         |
| Jan.                | 4,040         | 2,755   | 3,407   | 2,141   | 1,641          | 1,009   | 1,358   | 674     | 410     | 674     | 2,205          | 2,650   | 891         | 2,811   |
| Feb.                | 5,207         | 2,846   | 4,407   | 2,266   | 2,060          | 937     | 1,660   | 681     | 537     | 620     | 2,879          | 2,423   | 1,389       | 3,020   |
| Mar.                | 5,752         | 2,893   | 4,691   | 2,274   | 2,364          | 1,237   | 1,854   | 884     | 588     | 759     | 3,540          | 2,960   | 1,686       | 3,238   |
| Apr.                | 5,950         | 2,786   | 5,141   | 2,128   | 2,019          | 1,102   | 1,642   | 736     | 561     | 707     | 3,225          | 2,595   | 1,302       | 2,765   |
| May                 | 5,833         | 3,097   | 5,082   | 2,426   | 1,928          | 1,286   | 1,574   | 901     | 597     | 741     | 3,184          | 2,904   | 1,224       | 3,049   |
| June                | 6,236         | 2,950   | 5,228   | 2,197   | 2,003          | 991     | 1,603   | 723     | 680     | 757     | 3,196          | 2,594   | 1,196       | 2,173   |
| July                | 6,430         | 3,048   | 5,566   | 2,313   | 1,945          | 1,167   | 1,578   | 831     | 573     | 794     | 3,089          | 2,671   | 1,226       | 2,695   |
| Aug.                | 5,749         | 3,118   | 4,848   | 2,410   | 1,848          | 1,098   | 1,500   | 818     | 533     | 781     | 2,858          | 2,861   | 943         | 2,990   |
| Sept.               | 6,281         | 2,643   | 5,345   | 2,034   | 2,061          | 1,043   | 1,688   | 791     | 626     | 646     | 3,078          | 2,356   | 999         | 2,195   |